

Re: Converting mains battery charger for 12v operation

Source: <http://sci.tech-archive.net/Archive/sci.electronics.design/2004-07/4377.html>

From: Daniel Kelly \ (AKA Jack\) (d.kellyNOSPAM_at_NOSPAM.ucl.ac.uk)

Date: 07/28/04

Date: Wed, 28 Jul 2004 14:30:52 +0100

Hi,

The measured battery voltage (no load) is 7.65v. The battery claims to be a 7.2v 3Ah LiIon pack. I guess it is a 2S Li-Ion pack.

Thanks,
Jack

"Tam/WB2TT" <t-tammaru@c0mca\$t.net> wrote in message
news:jtadnXe2gJmXKpvcRVn-ig@comcast.com...

> Jack,

> *What is the nominal battery voltage? I will take a look later, but the
> 320VDC sounds bad. The 8.45V sounds about right for a charging voltage
for*

> *a nominal 7.5V or so battery. Unregulated 8.45V would be on the low side
> for a charger input that charges a 6V or higher battery.*

>

> *The charger for my Motorola GSM phone appears to use a switching regulator
> type of charger. The blob that plugs into the wall is not big or heavy
> enough to contain a 50/60 Hertz transformer.*

>

> Tam

> *"Daniel Kelly (AKA Jack)" <d.kellyNOSPAM@NOSPAM.ucl.ac.uk> wrote in
message*

> *news:ce64eq\$2ldg\$1@uns-a.ucl.ac.uk...*

> > *Hmmm... having looked again at the PCB, I'm not so sure!*

> >

> > *Take a look:*

> >

> > http://www.ucl.ac.uk/~ucgadak/charger_components.jpg

> > http://www.ucl.ac.uk/~ucgadak/charger_merged.jpg

> > http://www.ucl.ac.uk/~ucgadak/charger_tracks.jpg

> >

> > *I want to put 8.45v onto C22 (it's marked on the last 2 JPGs). There
are*

> > *a*

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> > *total of 3 transformers. 2 of which have 240v on both sides (i.e. their
> > coils are symmetric). And there's definitely circuitry to produce 320v
DC
> > (D1 is a high voltage rectifier).
> >
> > Urg. I dunno anymore. Any thoughts?
> >
> > Thanks,
> > Jack
> >
> >
> > "Daniel Kelly (AKA Jack)" <d.kellyNOSPAM@NOSPAM.ucl.ac.uk> wrote in
> message
> > news:ce647t\$1qe8\$1@uns-a.ucl.ac.uk...
> > > Hiya,
> > >
> > > I'm 99.999% sure my charger works in way "A".
> > >
> > > All the control circuitry for the LiIon charging is on a little
daughter
> > > board, which is definitely downstream of the 8.45v I measured across
the
> > > smoothing cap.
> > >
> > > Thanks,
> > > Jack
> > >
> > >
> > >
> > > "Tam/WB2TT" <t-tammaru@c0mca\$t.net> wrote in message
> > > news:zb-dnTGSQPI56JvcRVn-ug@comcast.com...
> > > > Jack,
> > > >
> > > > I want to point out that there are basically two ways the charger
can
> > > work:
> > > >
> > > > A. The AC line is stepped down to a low voltage, rectified, and fed
to
> > the
> > > > charger. The 8.45V is the input to the charger. This is what I am
> > > assuming.
> > > >
> > > > B. The AC is rectified to give 160 - 340 VDC, which then goes to a
> > > switching
> > > > regulator. The 8.45V is what goes to the battery. If this is the
case,
> > > > forget it.
> > > >
> > > > Tam*

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>>>> *"Tam/WB2TT" <t-tammaru@c0mca\$t.net> wrote in message*
>>>> *news:0Y-dne4Ly4wn-5vcRVn-qg@comcast.com...*
>>>>>
>>>>> *"Daniel Kelly (AKA Jack)" <d.kellyNOSPAM@NOSPAM.ucl.ac.uk> wrote*
in
>>>> *message*
>>>>> *news:ce5d6i\$1oEU\$1@uns-a.ucl.ac.uk...*
>>>>>> *Hi Tam,*
>>>>>>>
>>>>>>> *Yes, I've taken the lid off the battery charger. It turns out*
the
>>>> *voltage*
>>>>> *> across the smoothing capacitor (downstream of the step-down*
>>> *transformer*
>>>>> *and*
>>>>>> *diode rectifier) is 8.45v.*
>>>>>>>
>>>>>>> *Thanks,*
>>>>>>> *Jack*
>>>>>>>
>>>>>>> *This is the unregulated voltage, right? I can't come up with a*
> *reason*
>>> *why*
>>>> *it*
>>>>> *should not work if you run 8 – 9 V from a 3 terminal regulator to*
> *this*
>>>>>> *point. Your rectifier diodes will prevent the transformer from*
>> *shorting*
>>>>>>> *out*
>>>>>>> *the DC. I assume the actual battery voltage is 6V nominal. I guess*
>> *this*
>>> *is*
>>>>> *what you proposed originally. The thing to watch for is if the*
thing
>>> *uses*
>>>>> *positive ground. Could cause fireworks if any grounded metal on*
the
>>>>>> *camcorder touched grounded metal on the car. Of course, the*
> *camcorder*
>>>>>>> *probably has no exposed metal. At any rate I would be sure to*
> *include*
>> *a*
>>>>>> *fuse. Measure the DC current when running off AC.*
>>>>>>>
>>>>>>> *I think some of us are confused as to what the topology is. Is the*
>>> *actual*
>>>>>> *charger in the camera, in the brick, or do you remove the battery*
> *from*
>>> *the*
>>>>>> *camera and connect it to the charger? Any power jack on the camera*
>>> *should*

>>>> *be*
>>>>> *labeled as to what the voltage range is. Either on the camera, or*
in
>> *the*
>>>>> *instruction book. My Ricoh Hi8, for instance, uses a 6V battery.*
The
>>>>> *camera*
>>>>> *has a label that states 6 – 7.5VDC. You remove the battery for*
>> *charging.*
>>>>>
>>>>>> *Let us know how things work out*
>>>>>>
>>>>>> *Tam*
>>>>>>
>>>>>>
>>>>>
>>>>>
>>>
>>>
>>
>>
>
>