

## Re: TO3 & HEATSINK

**Source:** <http://sci.tech-archive.net/Archive/sci.electronics.misc/2004-07/0673.html>

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**From:** Norm Dresner (*ndrez\_at\_att.net*)

**Date:** 07/28/04

Date: Wed, 28 Jul 2004 16:00:48 GMT

"exxos" <exxos@home.co.uk> wrote in message  
news:4107bd61\$0\$6440\$cc9e4d1f@news-text.dial.pipex.com...  
>  
> *"Norm Dresner" <ndrez@att.net> wrote in message*  
> *news:svONc.144428\$OB3.71995@bgtmsc05-news.ops.worldnet.att.net...*  
>>  
>> *"Norm Dresner" <ndrez@att.net> wrote in message*  
>> *news:\_vCNc.337854\$Gx4.89883@bgtmsc04-news.ops.worldnet.att.net...*  
>>> *"exxos" <exxos@home.co.uk> wrote in message*  
>>> *news:4106d62f\$0\$6451\$cc9e4d1f@news-text.dial.pipex.com...*  
>>>> *Hi all,*  
>>>>  
>>>> *Instead of mounting the TO3 transistor ont he flat part (bottom)*  
onto  
>> *the*  
>>> *heatsink, do you lot recon I could drill a large hole in a heatsink*  
> *and*  
>>>> *mount the can side into it, and put heatpaste around the can and*  
screw  
>> *it*  
>>>> *down from the top ? does anyone have any thoughts if this would work*  
> *as*  
>>> *good*  
>>>> *or worse than the bottom just being bolted to the heatsink ?*  
>>>>  
>>>> *The transistor I have in mind is a 2N5038, a little higher wattage*  
> *than*  
>>> *the*  
>>>> *3055, I plan to have around 50watts constant disipation, it should*  
be  
>> *ok,*  
>>>> *right ??*  
>>>>  
>>>> *Thanks*  
>>>> *chris*  
>>>  
>>> *The actual die is mounted to the base of the package. Your scheme*

> > *increases*  
> > > *the thermal resistance from the junction to the case.*  
> > >  
> > > *Norm*  
> > >  
> >  
> > *After rereading your post, I see an even worse situation than poor thermal*  
*conduction (which can be alleviated with an appropriate H/S and that's*  
*the*  
*fact that the transistor case isn't at ground potential. With*  
*traditional*  
*mounting, you can get nice mica (or other material) insulators to*  
*isolate*  
*the transistor's electric potential from the H/S but not (as far as I*  
*know)*  
*with your scheme.*  
> >  
> > *Exactly what are you trying to accomplish?*  
> >  
> > *Norm*  
> >  
>  
>  
> *Its not a good idea then, I was just trying to see if I could avoid*  
*routing*  
*the connection wires though the fin side of the heatsink. The device I*  
*have found is the 2N5038, its for a audio amplifier, its about the best*  
*gain*  
*and wattage I can find, The only other transistor is the TIP3055 which is*  
*no*  
*problem to mount, but lower gain and wattage, perhaps someone where knows*  
*of a good gain transistor ? 5amps 80V 100W or there about with a good*  
*gain,*  
*more there better I guess.*  
>

A little more expensive but good performance in the MJ150xx series of power transformers. The complementary pair MJ15003/15004 are higher voltage than you need but especially good for high power audio amplifiers. They're still TO-3 but there's generally no real problem in routing wires through the heat sink if you protect them against rubbing and overheating by installing a gromet in the hole. The 3055 is an old workhorse, best for low frequency designs like subwoofers.

For TO-220 packages, consider a MOSFETs instead of bipolar output stage — there are some really good medium power units available in this package.

Norm