

## Re: Need electronic experts pointers...

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Seraphina Lee <seraphina\_lee\_my@hotmail.com> wrote in message news:<1skdl01a0l415cseq3ob914k7403gve6li@4ax.com>...

> *Dear all,*

>

> *I am an electronic hobbyist... beginner :) ... and have mainly  
> theoretical knowledge of electronics. I've decided to design and  
> build, what i call, a BBU. I'm not sure if this is going to tedious  
> but i'm willing to give it a try. I've found so far 1 schematic  
> diagram and the reason i'm posting here is because i would like to  
> gather more pointers regarding the BBU or perhaps links to any other  
> 'royalty free' schematic diagrams which fulfils the following;-*

>

> *Design Philosophy*

> *The purpose of this Battery Back-up Unit (BBU) is for the back-up of  
> equipment such as (aquarium... maybe fridges at a later stage)  
> especially motor loads during power outage. During normal conditions,  
> the battery will be charged through a 13A switch socket outlet. The  
> equipment will be attached in series with this BBU unit. When a power  
> disruption occurs, this unit will cut out the charging unit and will  
> deliver power to the load via a Lead Acid Battery which is on stand-by  
> mode. There will be an interruption during this switch over. When the  
> power supply is available, the BBU will switch the load supply from  
> Battery to main power supply. Then the battery charger will charge the  
> battery that has been consumed. When the battery is fully charged,  
> trickle charging mode will be selected automatically to ensure a  
> healthy battery for next power outage.*

This is no beginners project. But if its what you want it could be turned into one.

Forget fancy 4 stage charging, use a basic charger circuit, just transformer, rectifier, capacitor. Or else buy a ready made multistage charger.

The trick here is to use a self oscillating relay and mains transformer for the inverter section: that way it can indeed be done by beginner. But only a beginner who knows a lethal transformer kickback when they see one, and knows how to not end up a statistic.

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The downside of such a simple inverter is no regulation or stability. Your lead acid has a working range of something like 14 to 10.4 volts, and the transformer has resistance too, so your output V is going to be all over the shop. OK for lighting or computers, but not for fridges.

Wind a few extra turns on the TF and you can do tap changing to improve your Vout hugely, but it will never be especially stable.

Still interested?

NT