

Re: Double limits at the infinity.

Source: <http://sci.tech-archive.net/Archive/sci.math/2005-07/msg03465.html>

- *From:* "Amanda" <sca18@xxxxxxxxxxxxx>
 - *Date:* 21 Jul 2005 13:01:28 -0700
-

I'm not sure if this is related to what you asked, but there's a condition that implies the existence of the double limit. Suppose that for every x there exists $L_y(x) = \lim_{y \rightarrow \infty} f(x,y)$ and that there exists $L = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} L_y(x)$. In addition, suppose the "function of functions" $f(x,y)$ converges uniformly to L_y , in the sense that, for every $\epsilon > 0$, there exists a real K , depending only on ϵ , such that, if $y > K$, then $|f(x,y) - L_y(x)| < \epsilon$ for every real x . This implies the double limit exists and equals L , that is, for every $\epsilon > 0$, there exists A such that $x > A$ and $y > A$ implies $|f(x,y) - L| < \epsilon$.

Im not quite sure, but I think this also implies the existence of the function $L_x(y) = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x,y)$ and that $\lim_{y \rightarrow \infty} L_x(y) = L$.

Amanda

David C. Ullrich escreveu:

> On Thu, 21 Jul 2005 13:46:25 +0200, Jesús Cid-Sueiro

> <jjcid@xxxxxxxxxxxxx> wrote:

>

>> Given function $f(x,y)$ I would need to know under which conditions over

>> f , the limit of f as x,y go to $+\infty$ does not depend on the way to

>> go, for instance

>>

>> $\lim_{y \rightarrow \infty} \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x,y) =$

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>>

>>

>> I guess that the above relations are true if the limit exists, f is

>> continuous and $df(x,y)/dx$ and df/dy always go to zero as x and y go to

>> $+\infty$ (in any way).

>>

>> Is this correct?

>

> I'm not sure what you mean by "the limit exists".

>

> Of course if you mean "if $\lim_{(x,y) \rightarrow (\infty, \infty)} f(x,y)$

> exists then the answer is yes, all the above are equal.

> But that's probably not what you mean, since that's

Re: Double limits at the infinity.

> pretty obvious, and also has nothing to do with the
> conditions on the derivatives.
>
> If you mean
>
> ">I guess that the above relations are true if
> $\lim_{y \rightarrow \infty} \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} f(x,y)$ exists, f is continuous
> and $df(x,y)/dx$ and df/dy always go to zero as x and y go to
> $+\infty$ (in any way)"
>
> then the answer is no.
>
>> Jesús.
>
>
> *****
>
> David C. Ullrich

• **References:**

◆ ***Re: Double limits at the infinity.***

◇ *From:* David C . Ullrich

• Prev by Date: ***Re: conditional probability***

• Next by Date: ***Re: automorphisms of subspaces of the reals***

• Previous by thread: ***Re: Double limits at the infinity.***

• Next by thread: ***Re: Double limits at the infinity.***

• Index(es):

◆ ***Date***

◆ ***Thread***