

# Correction for: Interpolating function with two important characteristics

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[sorry, I have to correct myself: I didn't mean first-derivative, but second!]

Hello!

I need an interpolating function  $Y=Func(Array,X)$  with these characteristics:

- 1) Passes through the points.
- 2) At least the SECOND-derivative must be continuous, thus the first-derivative must be "smooth", with no abrupt, sudden changes in slope.

As far as I know Catmull-Rom doesn't satisfy the 2nd point, and many other spline-like functions don't satisfy the 1st point.

Ideally, a third point would be that if the array contains a repeating pattern of 0,1,0,-1 then it should produce a sinewave. It should produce a sine-like wave also if the repeating pattern is e.g. 1,-1 or 0,.707,1,.707,0,-.707,-1,-.707

Is it even mathematically possible? Should I give up? Or what should I Google for? :P

PS: yes, I thought too about the Sinc() interpolation.. but how long should the window be to give decent ( = ~ 1% error ) results? Also, what kind of windowing function should I use? Probably not rectangular, I reckon.

It is for general data, not for audio or video. General data may mean control data for robotic arms, etc.. I know that B-spline and others are used everyday for this task, it was just an example, but anyway I'd like this function, when implemented in 2D, to e.g. produce a circle if I use 3 points (which if linearly interpolated would make a triangle); if I use 4 points (which if linearly interpolated would make a square) it should, interpolated, produce a circle too; if I use 8 points (which if linearly interpolated would make an octagon) it should, interpolated, produce again a circle, etc.. that's why I

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wanted the 1D case to produce sinewaves. I know, that leads me auto-magically to sinc() interpolation.. hmm.

Many thanks,  
Mike

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