

## Re: directional derivative,—

---

*Source:* <http://sci.tech-archive.net/Archive/sci.math/2007-04/msg03354.html>

---

- *From:* JEMebius <jemebius@xxxxxxxxxx>
  - *Date:* Tue, 24 Apr 2007 01:43:40 +0100
- 

What about the well-known rectangular circular half-cone, the graph of  $(x, y) \rightarrow z = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$ ?

At first sight the problem seems underspecified? incompletely posed? badly posed? provocative, i.e. aimed at putting in motion the reader's creativity?

Or did the author mean to ask:

"Prove that no real-valued function  $f$  that has a continuous derivative at a point  $C$  has a positive directional derivative at  $C$  for every possible direction  $u$ ."

BTW, the paraboloid  $(x, y) \rightarrow z = x^2 + y^2$  does not qualify because the slope at  $(0, 0)$  is zero in every direction.

This example shows that zero local slope is not in contradiction to positive average slope.

Ciao: Johan E. Mebius

chrizm7@xxxxxxxxxx wrote:

A problem asks me to show that no real-valued function  $f$  has a positive directional derivative at a fixed point  $c$  for every possible direction  $u$ .

But wouldn't a paraboloid work? Fix  $c$  corresponding to the vertex. Then for any direction  $u$ , the slope will always be positive (increasing).

To be clear, the exact problem is worded: Prove that there is no real-valued function  $f$  such that  $f'(c;u) > 0$  for a fixed point  $c$  in  $\mathbb{R}^n$  and every nonzero vector  $u$  in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ .