

# Re: complex numbers

---

*Source:* <http://sci.tech-archive.net/Archive/sci.physics.relativity/2005-06/msg01809.html>

---

- *From:* David Evens <[devens@xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx](mailto:devens@xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx)>
  - *Date:* Wed, 15 Jun 2005 22:16:43 -0400
- 

On Tue, 14 Jun 2005 20:36:03 -0500, The TimeLord <[mathnphysics-not@xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx](mailto:mathnphysics-not@xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx)> wrote:  
>Dirk Van de moortel <[dirkvandemoortel@xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx](mailto:dirkvandemoortel@xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx)> wrote in  
><[VZfre.119624\\$ia5.6770755@xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx](mailto:VZfre.119624$ia5.6770755@xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx)> on Monday 13 June 2005  
>08:36 posted to sci.physics.relativity:  
>> "N:dlzc D:aol T:com (dlzc)" <N: dlzc1 D:cox T:net@xxxxxxxxxxxx> wrote in  
>> message [news:uLfre.7177\\$7s.91@xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx](mailto:news:uLfre.7177$7s.91@xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx)  
>>> Dear jem:  
>>> "jem" <[xxx@xxxxxxx](mailto:xxx@xxxxxxx)> wrote in message  
>>> [news:FVere.91014\\$sy6.84187@xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx](mailto:news:FVere.91014$sy6.84187@xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx)  
>>> > The TimeLord wrote:  
>>> ...  
>>> >> You can see that unless you keep straight just what  
>>> >> the square root is defined to be,  
>>> >  
>>> > Sqrt() is defined to be a function so e.g. Sqrt(1) = 1,  
>>> > not +-1, and of course  $i^2 = -1$ , not +-1.  
>>>  
>>> sqrt() may be defined by programming languages to be "the  
>>> positive square root", allowing the programmer to assign whatever  
>>> sign(s) the programmer chooses. But the result of the square  
>>> root is bivalued  
>>  
>> Well, point me to \*one\* single technical or engineering  
>> publication or text in the world where they have an equation  
>> where they mean anything other than 3 when they write sqrt(9),  
>> and you are in business.  
>> sqrt is the positive root of a positive number.  
>  
>The guy was asking about math, not engineering or tech stuff.  
>  
>>  
>>> (except for sqrt(0) ). sqrt(-1) is the  
>>> conundrum,  $i^2$  is the solution.  
>>  
>> There is no such thing as sqrt(-1).  
>> sqrt(-1) is for bad encyclopedias.  
>  
>Definition:

>Sqrt[-1] = i

Not correct, actually.

The correct definition is:

$$i^2 = -1$$

which might look the same, but if you consider some of the arguments about what a square root is that have been going on here, you should understand why it isn't the same.

>>> And note that +/-i \*is\* a

>>> solution, and valid result.

>>

>> Bot i and -i are things that give -1 when squared. You can

>> safely forget everything else.

>

>I don't know how safe it is to forget everything else. It's better to take  
>some care and get the correct answer than to rush to error like I did in my  
>first response (the conjugate issue), right?

---

• **References:**

- ◆ **complex numbers**  
◇ From: Don Giovanni
- ◆ **Re: complex numbers**  
◇ From: The TimeLord
- ◆ **Re: complex numbers**  
◇ From: jem
- ◆ **Re: complex numbers**  
◇ From: N:dlzc D:aol T:com \((dlzc\)
- ◆ **Re: complex numbers**  
◇ From: Dirk Van de moortel
- ◆ **Re: complex numbers**  
◇ From: The TimeLord

- Prev by Date: **Re: 2D**
- Next by Date: **A GRAND ILLUSION OF PHOTONS**
- Previous by thread: **Re: complex numbers**
- Next by thread: **Re: complex numbers**
- Index(es):
  - ◆ **Date**
  - ◆ **Thread**